

英検・1級 単語暗記ソフト・Collaboration・グーグル翻訳

※ グーグル翻訳に貼り付け、必ず音声を聴いて練習してください。  
※ !! 翻訳には、時々誤りが有りますから、それぞれ英文を確認する必要があります。  
不明な時は、メール、またはスカイプで質問して下さい!!

18-1-1k D-1 語句問題

●- 1 The Great Chicago Fire of 1871 destroyed the city's business district. Such a huge ( ) would be unlikely in the city today because there are far fewer wooden buildings.

1 concoction 2 condemnation 3 conglomeration 4 conflagration

※ The Great Chicago Fire of 1871 destroyed the city's business district. Such a huge conflagration would be unlikely in the city today because there are far fewer wooden buildings.

\* All in all, the show was a fine concoction, with first-class ingredients and impeccable presentation.

\* Yet the response to its plan to shut facilities at the Barbican Centre or Yearsley has prompted a tidal wave of condemnation.

\* China Telecom is a conglomeration of many largely independent provincial companies.

※ All in all, the show was a fine ( ), with first-class ingredients and impeccable presentation.

※ Yet the response to its plan to shut facilities at the Barbican Centre or Yearsley has prompted a tidal wave of ( ).

※ China Telecom is a ( ) of many largely independent provincial companies.

●- 2 When the health minister was accused of wasting money, she ( ) that she had actually cut costs in the health system by 12 percent.

1 retorted 2 faltered 3 lingered 4 colluded

※ When the health minister was accused of wasting money, she retorted that she had actually cut costs in the health system by 12 percent.

\* Christopher clenched his jaw and sent a fleeting glance toward the heavens, his step never faltering.

\* Women, children and an occasional man linger in doorways to catch the elusive breeze.

\* And when the parties collude in such a craven course, it becomes conspiracy as well.  
collude in a cover-up / 結託して隠蔽工作を行う

※ Christopher clenched his jaw and sent a fleeting glance toward the heavens, his step never ( ).

※ Women, children and an occasional man ( ) in doorways to catch the elusive breeze.

※ And when the parties ( ) in such a craven course, it becomes conspiracy as well.

●- 3 Despite the ( ) efforts of every player, the soccer team lost the championship. Their coach said they should be proud that they had done their best.

1 vicarious 2 palliative 3 legible 4 valiant

※ Despite the valiant efforts of every player, the soccer team lost the championship. Their coach said they should be proud that they had done their best.

\* It is striking that the basic teachings of the Church such as Trinity and vicarious atonement find no mention in the Bible.

\* After ten years of palliative measures, the fundamental problems of the Japanese economy are nowhere near a solution.

\* The inscriptions on the dials of the clock tower were no longer legible.

※ It is striking that the basic teachings of the Church such as Trinity and ( ) atonement find no mention in the Bible.

※ After ten years of ( ) measures, the fundamental problems of the Japanese economy are

nowhere near a solution.

※ The inscriptions on the dials of the clock tower were no longer ( ).

●- 4 In a recent evaluation, Darlene's boss noted that she lacks enthusiasm on the job. He said that she always does her work, but in a ( ) manner.

1 pernicious      2 perfunctory      3 consummate      4 conscientious

※ In a recent evaluation, Darlene's boss noted that she lacks enthusiasm on the job. He said that she always does her work, but in a perfunctory manner.

\* At the same time, the pernicious influence of new urban cultural patterns could share some of the blame for rural degeneration.

\* He's a consummate politician, skilled at spinning his own legends.

\* And the Germans are hard working, conscientious, trying hard to be principled pragmatics, wearing history heavily on their shoulder.

※ At the same time, the ( ) influence of new urban cultural patterns could share some of the blame for rural degeneration.

※ He's a ( ) politician, skilled at spinning his own legends.

※ And the Germans are hard working, ( ), trying hard to be principled pragmatics, wearing history heavily on their shoulder.

●- 5 With the area under their control, the rebel soldiers were able to violate citizens' human rights with ( ). The government was powerless to act.

1 impunity      2 acuity      3 abstinence      4 aridity

※ With the area under their control, the rebel soldiers were able to violate citizens' human rights with impunity. The government was powerless to act.

\* One of the authors treated an otherwise healthy 30-year old female with poor acuity, impaired night vision, and myopia.

\* The most effective way to avoid the symptoms of alcohol induced hangover is to practise abstinence or moderation.

\* Communities in arid climates often implement strategies for dealing with a lack of rainfall.

※ One of the authors treated an otherwise healthy 30-year old female with poor ( ), impaired night vision, and myopia.

※ The most effective way to avoid the symptoms of alcohol induced hangover is to practise ( ) or moderation.

※ Communities in ( ) climates often implement strategies for dealing with a lack of rainfall.

●- 6 When archaeologists uncovered the ancient king's tomb, they found little inside. It seemed that it had been ( ) by graverobbers over the years.

1 slaughtered      2 plundered      3 bolstered      4 entangled

※ When archaeologists uncovered the ancient king's tomb, they found little inside. It seemed that it had been plundered by graverobbers over the years.

\* Both pathogens can colonise the intestines of beef cattle and get into the food chain during slaughter at the abattoir.

\* Subsidised destruction is, arguably, the most successful way not just to restore consumer confidence, but to bolster the market.

\* It was like something had cast a heavy shadow over my eyelids and entangled me in a dark horrible nightmare.

※ Both pathogens can colonise the intestines of beef cattle and get into the food chain during ( ) at the abattoir.

※ Subsidised destruction is, arguably, the most successful way not just to restore consumer confidence, but to ( ) the market.

※ It was like something had cast a heavy shadow over my eyelids and ( ) me in a dark horrible nightmare.

●- 7 Kim was annoyed when her colleague Dan kept giving her advice on how to raise her son. She told him to stop being ( ) and keep his opinions to himself.

1 nonchalant      2 dispassionate      3 obtrusive      4 tortuous

※ Kim was annoyed when her colleague Dan kept giving her advice on how to raise her son. She told him to stop being obtrusive and keep his opinions to himself.

\* He was very nonchalant, very offhand at the press conference when he was making those comments.

\* They wish to return to an atmosphere of mutual respect, which will permit rational and dispassionate debate.

\* The campaign is a long, sometimes tortuous period of time and these qualities help everyone not just survive, but thrive.

※ He was very ( ), very offhand at the press conference when he was making those comments.

※ They wish to return to an atmosphere of mutual respect, which will permit rational and ( ) debate.

※ The campaign is a long, sometimes ( ) period of time and these qualities help everyone not just survive, but thrive.

●- 8 A: Honey, I'm worried about Ian's health. His skin is so ( ) these days.

B: You're right. He needs to get more sunshine instead of spending all his time indoors playing video games.

1 terse      2 shrewd      3 verbose      4 pallid

※ Honey, I'm worried about Ian's health. His skin is so pallid these days.

\* The author favours short, spare sentences and a terse descriptive style.

\* Slaveowners claimed that their practices, unlike sharp and shrewd Yankee treatment of factory workers, were unprofitable.

\* His text is full of redundant capital letters and is lavishly verbose.

※ The author favours short, spare sentences and a ( ) descriptive style.

※ Slaveowners claimed that their practices, unlike sharp and ( ) Yankee treatment of factory workers, were unprofitable.

※ His text is full of redundant capital letters and is lavishly ( ).

●- 9 The politician is considered by many to be a fine ( ), as he is always capable of making a speech that inspires his audience.

1 minion      2 renegade      3 orator      4 curator

※ The politician is considered by many to be a fine orator, as he is always capable of making a speech that inspires his audience.

\* Why, then, insist that the minions should be happy to have suffered under colonial rule?

\* China regards Taiwan as a renegade province and seeks to isolate it diplomatically.

\* With the permission of the curator of the National Museum, we were allowed to see the work in progress.

※ Why, then, insist that the ( ) should be happy to have suffered under colonial rule?

※ China regards Taiwan as a ( ) province and seeks to isolate it diplomatically.

※ With the permission of the ( ) of the National Museum, we were allowed to see the work in progress.

●- 10 After the strike had lasted three months, the company's management finally ( ), agreeing to all of the union's demands.

1 transpired      2 fraternized      3 absconded      4 capitulated

※ After the strike had lasted three months, the company's management finally capitulated,

agreeing to all of the union's demands.

- \* I can't tell you what transpired next, it is too appalling to account.
- \* Lawyers and judges, even in quite large cities, usually know each other quite well and regularly fraternise socially.
- \* Some of the accused, who had absconded after the murder, have not been arrested even after a month.

※ I can't tell you what ( ) next, it is too appalling to account.  
※ Lawyers and judges, even in quite large cities, usually know each other quite well and regularly ( ) socially.  
※ Some of the accused, who had ( ) after the murder, have not been arrested even after a month.

●- 11 A: Steve, you should have presented your criticism of John's proposal in a softer way. It sounded a bit ( ).

B: Maybe so, but I think his plan would be completely disastrous for the company.

1 stellar      2 caustic      3 salient      4 unkempt

※ Steve, you should have presented your criticism of John's proposal in a softer way. It sounded a bit caustic.

- \* One of the best soap opera parodies on television, Soap ran for four seasons and featured a stellar cast of players.
- \* Diversity of values, what philosophers calls the 'fact of pluralism', is the salient feature of modern societies in the West.
- \* The man allowed him to turn around and looked him up and down, taking in the rumpled clothes and unkempt hair.

※ One of the best soap opera parodies on television, Soap ran for four seasons and featured a ( ) cast of players.  
※ Diversity of values, what philosophers calls the 'fact of pluralism', is the ( ) feature of modern societies in the West.  
※ The man allowed him to turn around and looked him up and down, taking in the rumpled clothes and ( ) hair.

●- 12 When Allen's computer suddenly stopped working and he lost all his data, he ( ) his anger by throwing his mouse on the floor.

1 vented      2 lured      3 scrawled      4 trampled

※ When Allen's computer suddenly stopped working and he lost all his data, he vented his anger by throwing his mouse on the floor.

- \* The film industry always has been a glamorous lure for young girls.
- \* Unable to grab a piece of paper, some stretched their palms for the cricketer to scrawl his signature across it.
- \* He heard the trample of a soldier and the muffled sound of the grenade going off.

※ The film industry always has been a glamorous ( ) for young girls.  
※ Unable to grab a piece of paper, some stretched their palms for the cricketer to ( ) his signature across it.  
※ He heard the ( ) of a soldier and the muffled sound of the grenade going off.

●- 13 The oil company was accused of ( ) a campaign against clean energy, even going so far as to pay journalists to write negative articles about solar and wind power.

1 orchestrating      2 wincing      3 ransacking      4 taunting

※ The oil company was accused of orchestrating a campaign against clean energy, even going so far as to pay journalists to write negative articles about solar and wind power.

- \* She turned to look at him, and he winced to see a slight glistening in her green eyes.
- \* They were ordered not to move or speak for an hour while the riot squad searched and often ransacked their rooms.

\* True, not everybody loves her; there are some who taunt her with sarcastic parodies, bilious caricatures, and scathing articles.

- ※ She turned to look at him, and he ( ) to see a slight glistening in her green eyes.
- ※ They were ordered not to move or speak for an hour while the riot squad searched and often ( ) their rooms.
- ※ True, not everybody loves her; there are some who ( ) her with sarcastic parodies, bilious caricatures, and scathing articles.

●- 14 The government did not tolerate any opposition, so when a commentator published a ( ) against one of its policies, he was arrested.

- 1 quirk      2 facet      3 whiff      4 diatribe

※ The government did not tolerate any opposition, so when a commentator published a diatribe against one of its policies, he was arrested.

- \* Common sense applied to the particular behavioral quirks of your child is probably your best bet.
- \* The author has a wonderful awareness for tiny details that somehow brilliantly illuminate particular facets of the struggle.
- \* I stepped into the shop, took a deep whiff of the powerful chocolate and sugar scents, and studied the pastry case.

- ※ Common sense applied to the particular behavioral ( ) of your child is probably your best bet.
- ※ The author has a wonderful awareness for tiny details that somehow brilliantly illuminate particular ( ) of the struggle.
- ※ I stepped into the shop, took a deep ( ) of the powerful chocolate and sugar scents, and studied the pastry case.

●- 15 Historians were excited to find an old book that had many handwritten ( ) on its pages. It is believed the comments were written by a thirteenth- century king.

- 1 sojourns      2 trajectories      3 annotations      4 expulsions

※ Historians were excited to find an old book that had many handwritten annotations on its pages. It is believed the comments were written by a thirteenth- century king.

- \* These malevolent creatures could only cause utter despair and hideous circumstances wherever they sojourned.
- \* The ball soared in the azure sky like a missile with a perfect trajectory and rolled a lot upon landing.
- \* She called for automatic expulsion for pupils who made malicious allegations against teachers.

- ※ These malevolent creatures could only cause utter despair and hideous circumstances wherever they ( ).
- ※ The ball soared in the azure sky like a missile with a perfect ( ) and rolled a lot upon landing.
- ※ She called for automatic ( ) for pupils who made malicious allegations against teachers.

●- 16 Although he had been traveling at 150 kilometers per hour at the time of the crash, the driver somehow managed to exit the vehicle ( ).

- 1 incensed      2 unscathed      3 inverted      4 unfounded

※ Although he had been traveling at 150 kilometers per hour at the time of the crash, the driver somehow managed to exit the vehicle unscathed.

- \* Luxurious silks drape the walls, candles flicker and the smell of incense fills the air.
- \* Using oven mitts, carefully invert the pie onto a large serving plate.
- \* Furthermore, I deeply deplore the unfounded allegations and personal insults put forth in the letter.

※ Luxurious silks drape the walls, candles flicker and the smell of ( ) fills the air.  
※ Using oven mitts, carefully ( ) the pie onto a large serving plate.  
※ Furthermore, I deeply deplore the ( ) allegations and personal insults put forth in the letter.

●- 17 The prisoners ( ) a way to escape from the maximum-security prison. It took them months to put their plan together.

1 contrived      2 appeased      3 enveloped      4 lampooned

※ The prisoners contrived a way to escape from the maximum-security prison. It took them months to put their plan together.

\* He denied that the death of Christ was necessary to satisfy divine justice and appease God's wrath.

\* To maintain secrecy, the return ballot paper envelope had a detachable flap on which the voter filled in their details.

\* So I was particularly impressed with John O'Farrell's lampoon of the new gambling laws in today's Guardian.

※ He denied that the death of Christ was necessary to satisfy divine justice and ( ) God's wrath.

※ To maintain secrecy, the return ballot paper ( ) had a detachable flap on which the voter filled in their details.

※ So I was particularly impressed with John O'Farrell's ( ) of the new gambling laws in today's Guardian.

●- 18 Andy's sister is suffering from a nasty ( ) of the flu. Andy hopes he does not get it too.

1 void      2 cinch      3 bout      4 glint

※ Andy's sister is suffering from a nasty bout of the flu. Andy hopes he does not get it too.

\* If such an agreement is always void, employers would be deterred from settling disputes.

\* This is not the most sophisticated-looking dish but it's a cinch to prepare and tastes terrific.

\* She saw the glint of excitement in his eyes.

※ If such an agreement is always ( ), employers would be deterred from settling disputes.

※ This is not the most sophisticated-looking dish but it's a ( ) to prepare and tastes terrific.

※ She saw the ( ) of excitement in his eyes.

●- 19 A: Sara got upset when I joked about her forgetting her speech at tomorrow's contest, but I was only being ( ).

B: I know, but she's really nervous, so you need to be more careful with what you say.

1 facetious      2 luminous      3 carnivorous      4 nebulous

※ Sara got upset when I joked about her forgetting her speech at tomorrow's contest, but I was only being facetious.

\* My computer screen leaves a luminous blue glow over the dark room.

\* One of the most common pairings for a terrarium are carnivorous plants and orchids.

\* Why do you think scientists have been reluctant to grapple with this nebulous notion of the human mind?

※ My computer screen leaves a ( ) blue glow over the dark room.

※ One of the most common pairings for a terrarium are ( ) plants and orchids.

※ Why do you think scientists have been reluctant to grapple with this ( ) notion of the human mind?

●- 20 The pop star retired at the height of his fame and became a ( ). He stayed at

home and refused to meet anyone other than a few close friends.

- 1 pundit      2 deity      3 forerunner      4 recluse

※ The pop star retired at the height of his fame and became a recluse. He stayed at home and refused to meet anyone other than a few close friends.

- \* According to political pundits, we can expect a general election in early May.
- \* You can merge this meditation technique with any faith tradition and focus on any sacred object or deity.
- \* Mr Freeman said some people were opposed to anything they saw as a forerunner of development.

※ According to political (      ), we can expect a general election in early May.  
 ※ You can merge this meditation technique with any faith tradition and focus on any sacred object or (      ).  
 ※ Mr Freeman said some people were opposed to anything they saw as a (      ) of development.

●- 21 The coach reminded his players not to (      ) over their victory in front of the other team. He said they would have time to celebrate privately later.

- 1 swerve      2 trudge      3 whine      4 gloat

※ The coach reminded his players not to gloat over their victory in front of the other team. He said they would have time to celebrate privately later.

- \* Audacious loops, bends and swerves are undertaken at astonishing speed and with awesome precision.
- \* Then we wandered around the market, before munching on some ice-cream and beginning the long trudge back to the car.
- \* She realized there was nothing she could do but grumble, complain, whine and cry but that wasn't going to get her anywhere.

※ Audacious loops, bends and (      ) are undertaken at astonishing speed and with awesome precision.  
 ※ Then we wandered around the market, before munching on some ice-cream and beginning the long (      ) back to the car.  
 ※ She realized there was nothing she could do but grumble, complain, (      ) and cry but that wasn't going to get her anywhere.

●- 22 A: Hey, Vinnie, have you decided what you're going to do during the summer vacation?  
 B: No, not yet. I'm still (      ) a few ideas, but whatever I do, I think I'll stay local.

- 1 kicking around      2 palming off
- 3 clouding up      4 passing for

※ No, not yet. I'm still kicking around a few ideas, but whatever I do, I think I'll stay local.

- \* Joseph made sure that he was never palmed off with inferior stuff.
- \* cloud up / 曇る
- \* The article will pass for genuine.

※ Joseph made sure that he was never (      ) with inferior stuff.  
 \* cloud up / 曇る  
 ※ The article will (      ) genuine.

●- 23 When his parents started arguing, Ranulph left the room because he did not want to be (      ) the fight.

- 1 laced with      2 drawn into
- 3 written off      4 laid off

※ When his parents started arguing, Ranulph left the room because he did not want to be drawn into the fight.

- \* laced with dioxin, be / ダイオキシンに汚染された
- \* She asked me to write off the debt.
- \* They did not sell a single car for a month and had to lay off workers.

※ She asked me to (        ) the debt.  
※ They did not sell a single car for a month and had to (        ) workers.

●- 24 There is no official rule against it, but the manager (        ) staff eating lunch at their desks. He prefers that they use the breakroom.

- 1 frowns on            2 lets up on
- 3 pines for            4 worms out of

※ There is no official rule against it, but the manager worms out of staff eating lunch at their desks. He prefers that they use the breakroom.

- \* On the other hand, boys and girls and young men and women are clearly disenchanted with a system that frowns upon spontaneity.
- \* Though Sybbis complained bitterly, Mama would not let up on her.
- \* All of people here pine for democracy and freedom.

※ On the other hand, boys and girls and young men and women are clearly disenchanted with a system that (        ) upon spontaneity.

※ Though Sybbis complained bitterly, Mama would not (        ) her.

※ All of people here (        ) democracy and freedom.

●- 25 A: What was your impression of the last job applicant?

B: He doesn't seem very responsible. He (        ) 10 minutes late for his interview, and he didn't even apologize.

- 1 squared up            2 panned out
- 3 rolled in            4 carried on

※ He doesn't seem very responsible. He rolled in 10 minutes late for his interview, and he didn't even apologize.

- \* The two old rivals square up for one final confrontation.
- \* Tara cursed and grabbed a tissue to mop up the excess, hoping this wasn't a symbol of how the day was going to pan out.
- \* Her bravery has given him the will to carry on with his life and his work.

※ The two old rivals (        ) for one final confrontation.

※ Tara cursed and grabbed a tissue to mop up the excess, hoping this wasn't a symbol of how the day was going to (        ).

※ Her bravery has given him the will to (        ) with his life and his work.

◆◆ END ◆◆